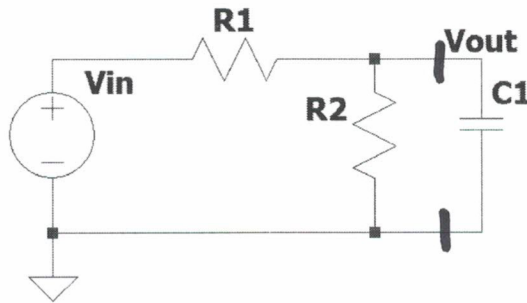
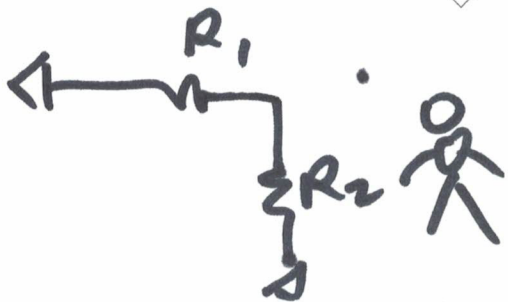


CE338 F2025 Quiz 1, close book, close notes

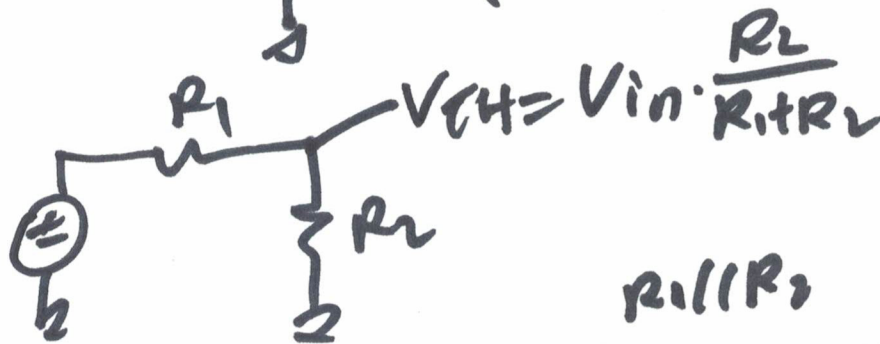
1. Determine the time delay at  $V_{out}$  using  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ , and  $C_1$  when  $V_{in}$  is a digital square wave input. To receive credit, you must include the Thevenin equivalent values of  $V_{th}$ ,  $R_{th}$ , and the expression for the time delay. (30 points)



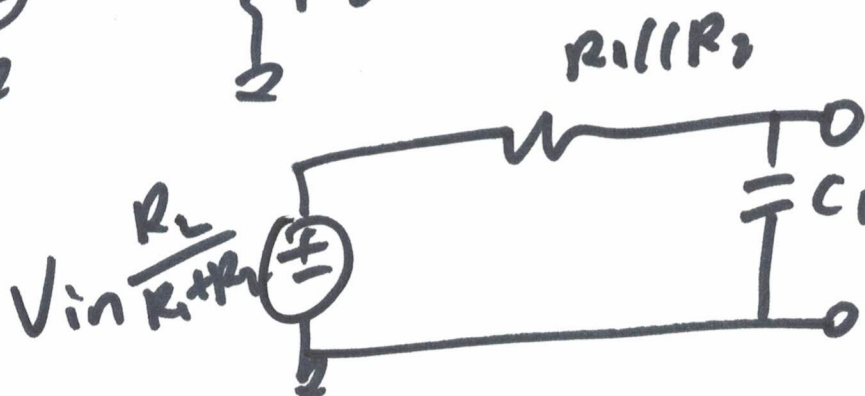
$\tau = RC$   
time constant



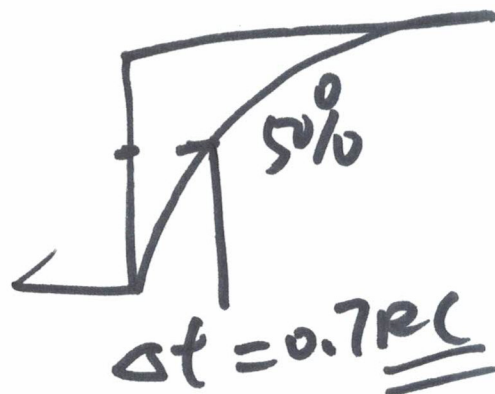
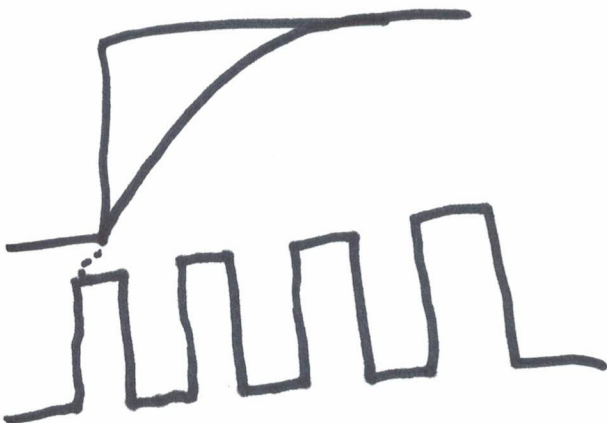
$R_1 // R_2$  ( $R_{th}$ )

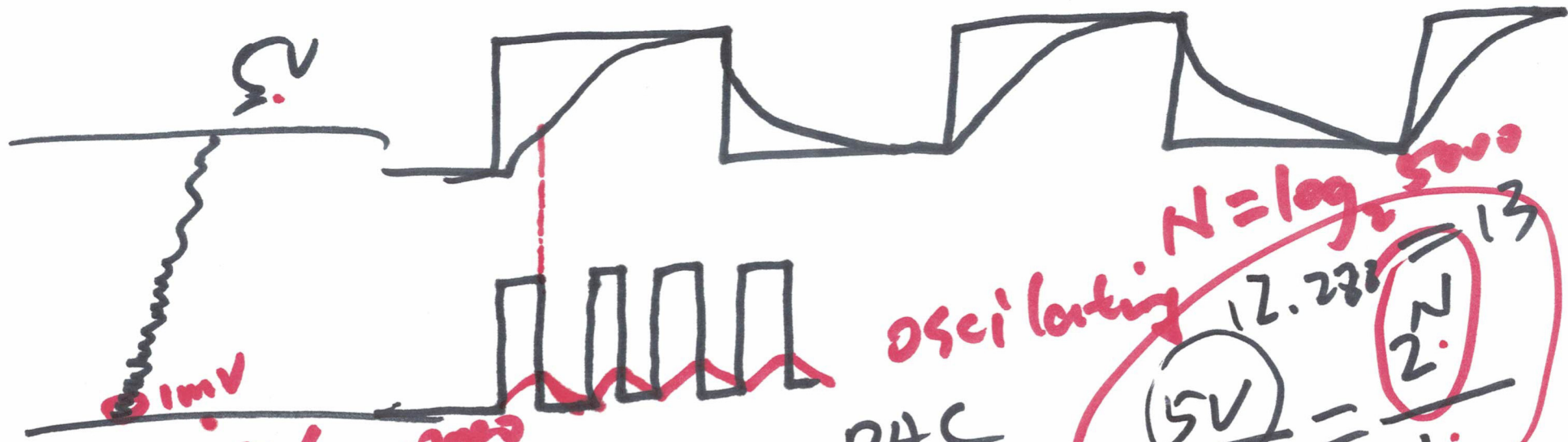


$V_{th} = V_{in} \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$



$0.7 RC$   
 $0.7 (R_1 // R_2) C_1$



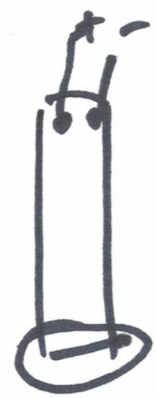
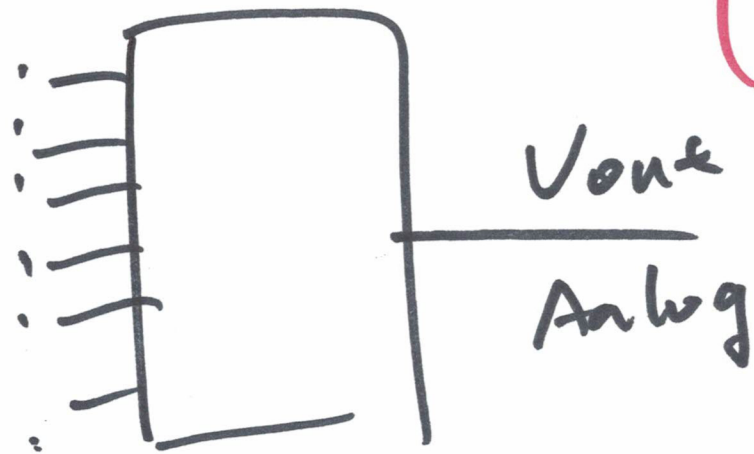
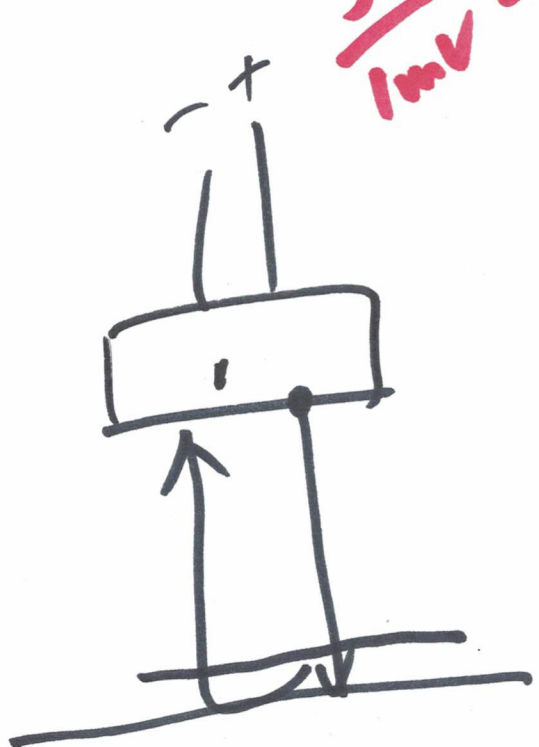


$$N = \log_2 \frac{5000}{1} = 13$$

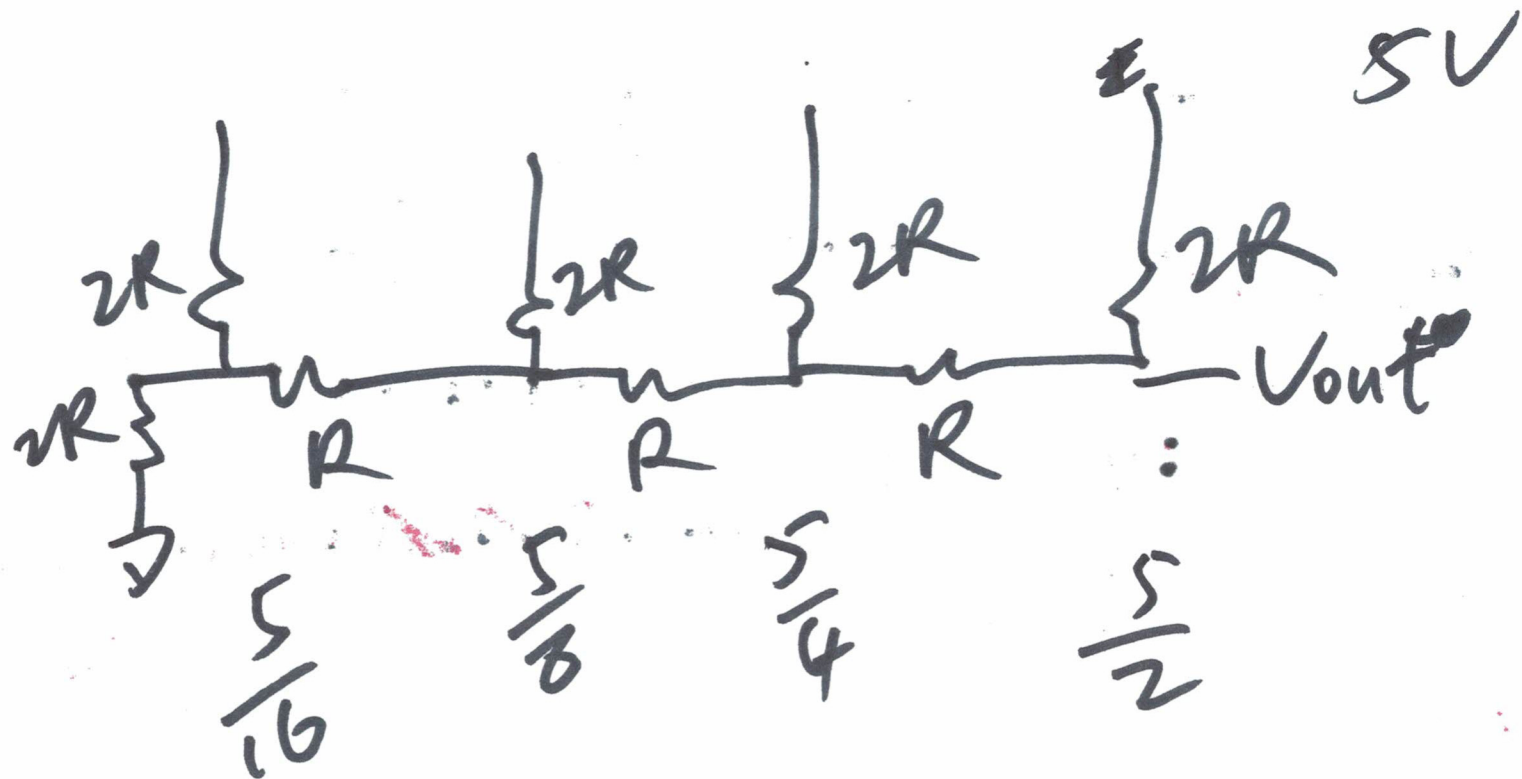
$$\frac{5V}{1mV} = \frac{2^{13}}{1}$$

1mV increments

$V_{ref} = 5V$

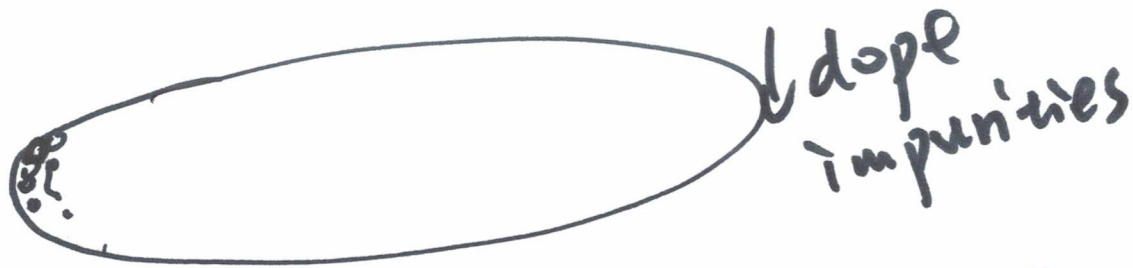


actuators  
piezoelectric

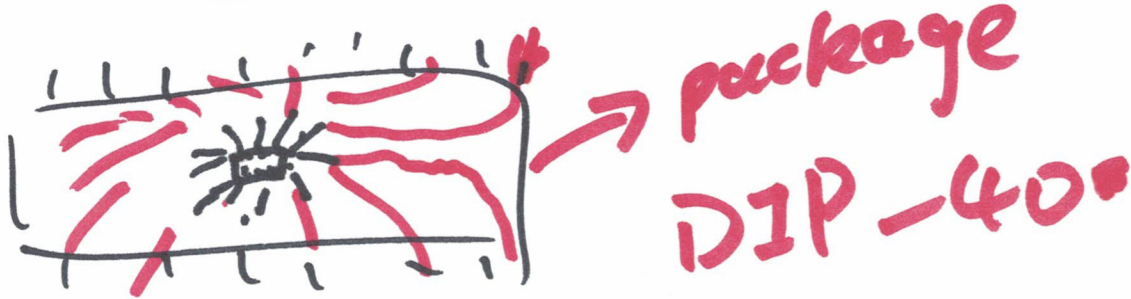
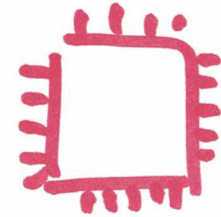


$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ \hline 8 \quad 16 \end{array}$$

②

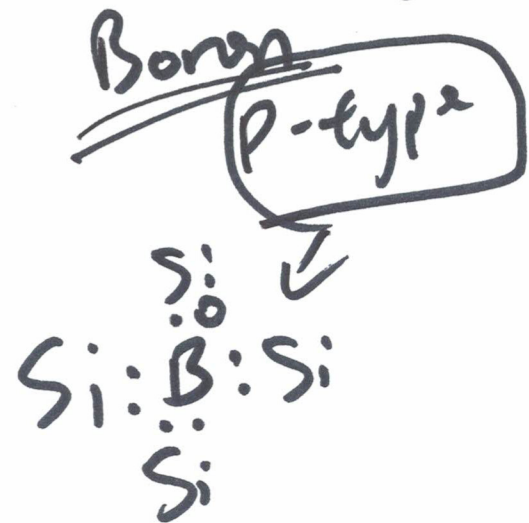
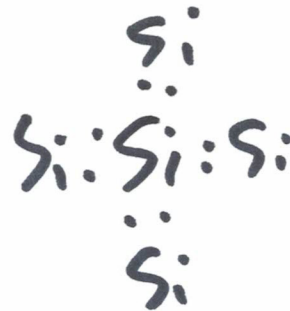


SMD



N-type  
phosphorus

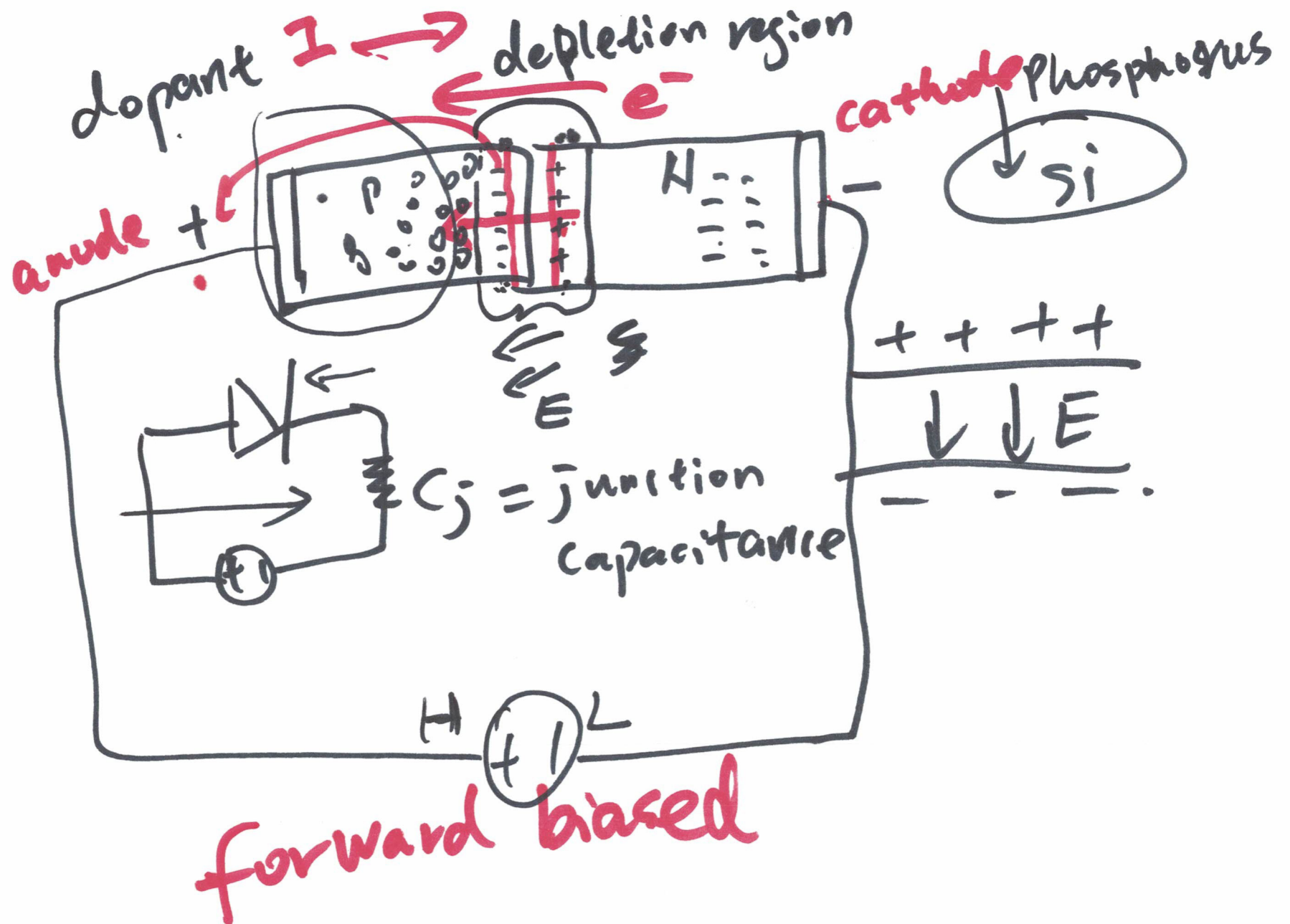
P-type



26

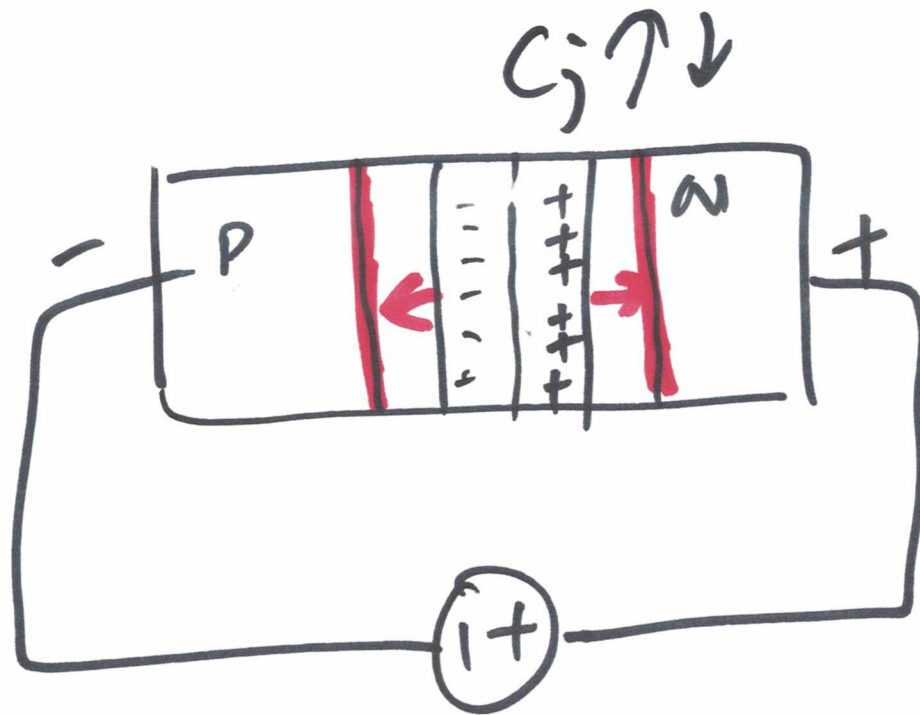
288

(3)

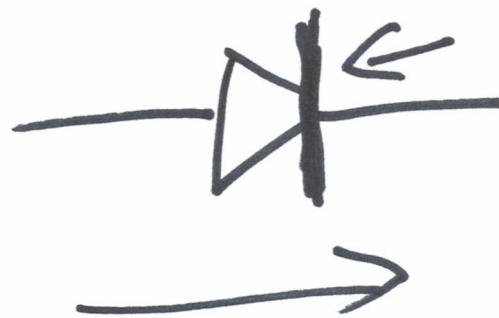


(4)

parasitic capacitance



Reverse Biased



diode

$$C_j = \epsilon \frac{A}{t}$$

Area

$t$

$E$

15