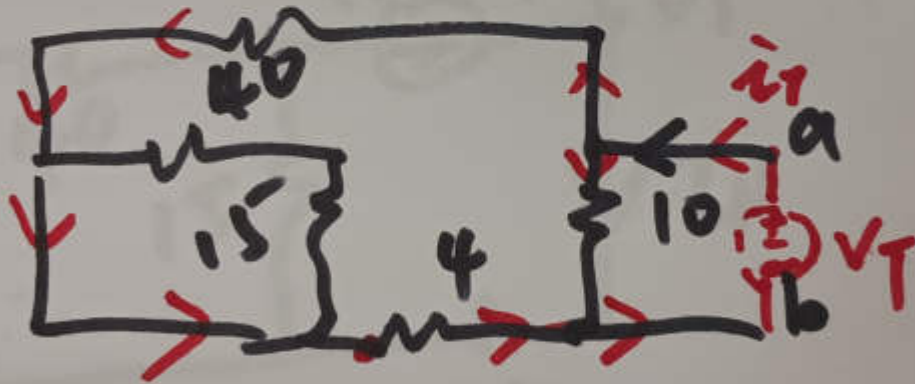


$$R_{TH} = 10 \parallel (26 + 4)$$

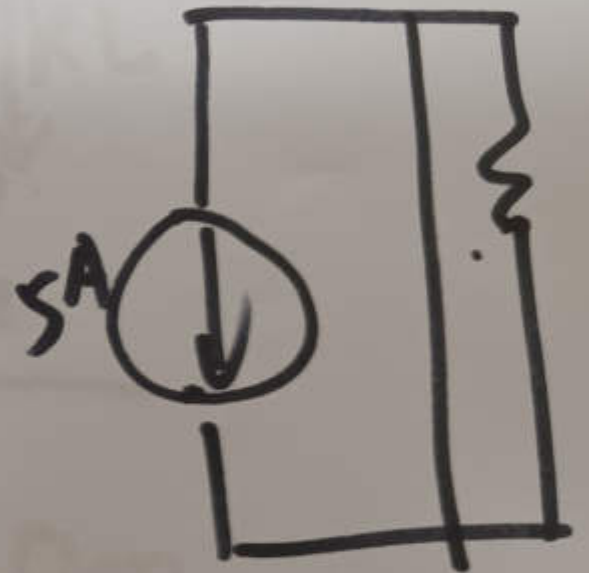
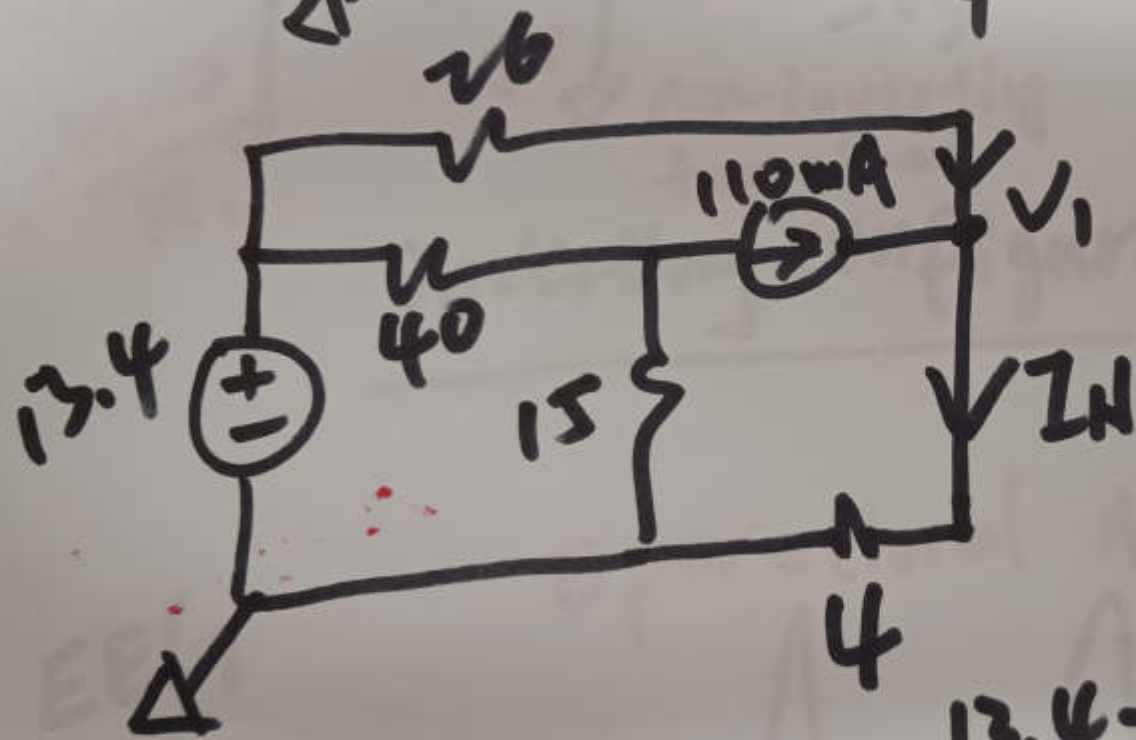
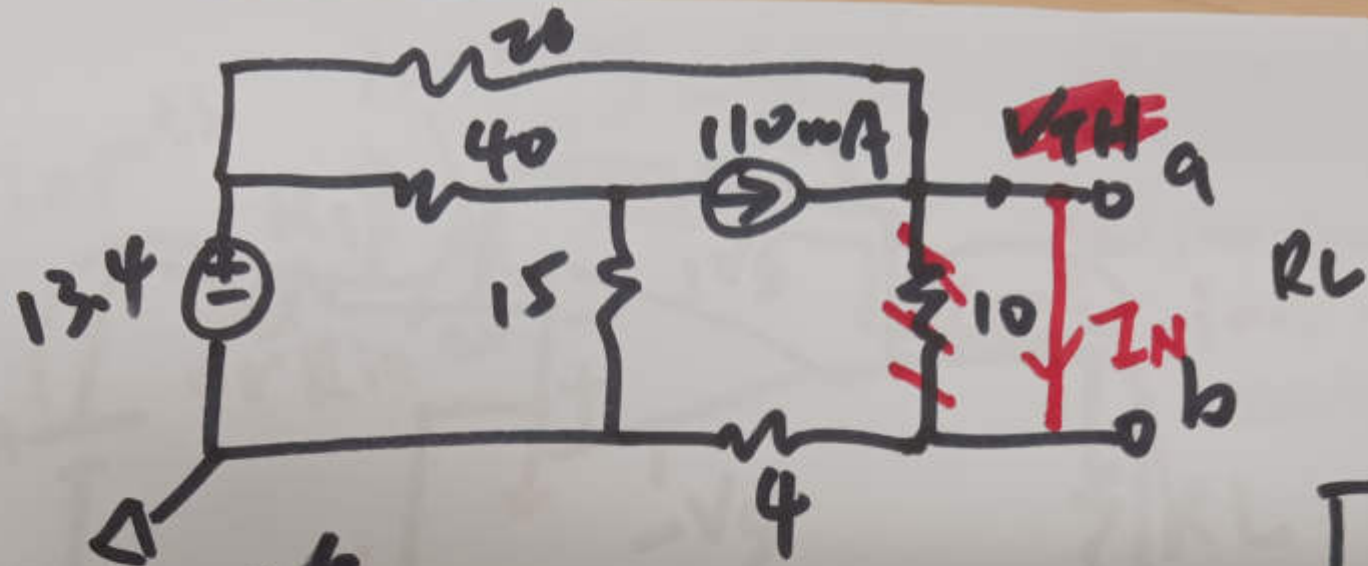


$$I_N = \frac{V_{TH}}{R_{TH}}$$

$$R_{TH} = R_{TH}$$

$$\frac{13.4 - V_{TH}}{26} + 110 \cdot 10^{-3} = \frac{V_{TH}}{14}$$

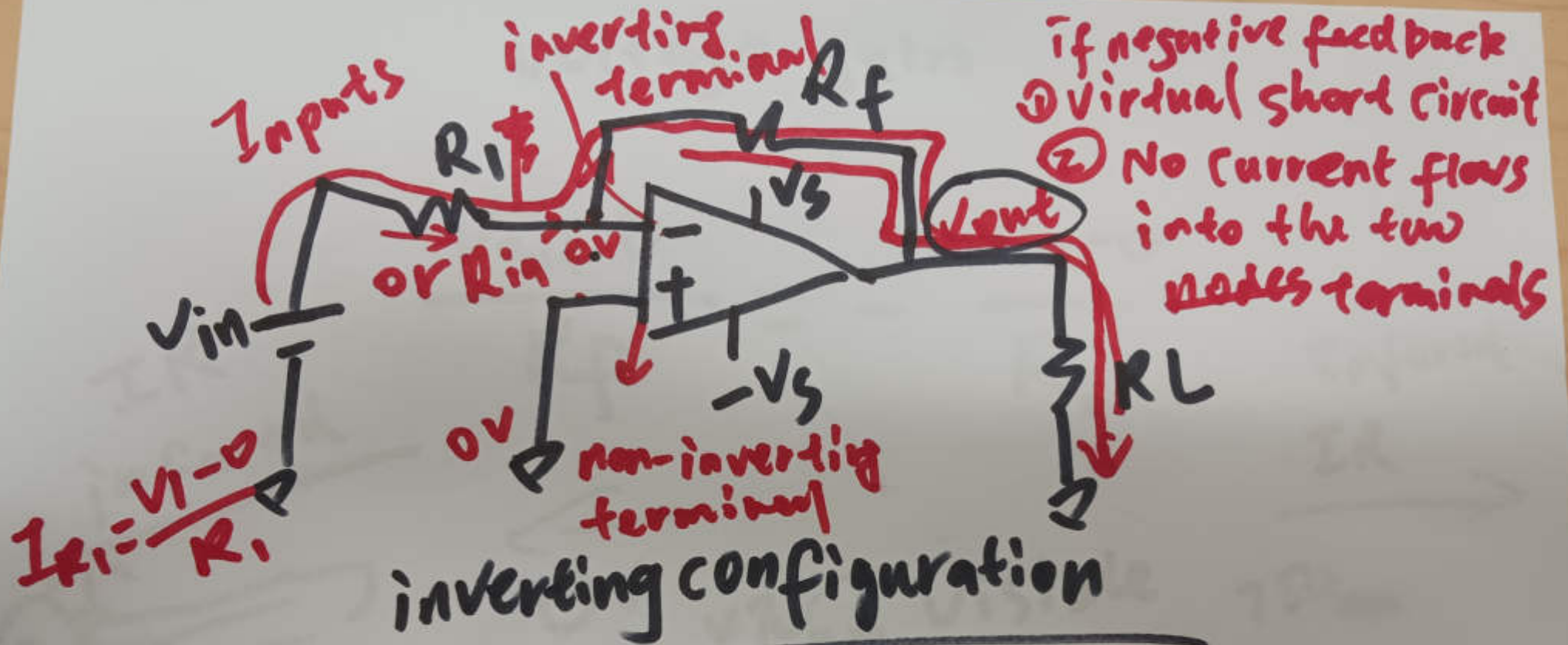
2



$$\frac{13.4 - V_1}{26} + 110 \cdot 10^{-6} = \frac{V_1}{4}$$

$$I_N = \frac{V_1}{4}$$

(3)



EEG  
EMG

Operational Amplifier



ECG  
EKG

# voltage gain

$$\frac{V_{out} - 0}{R_f} = - \frac{V_{in} - 0}{R_i}$$

IR  
infrared

UV

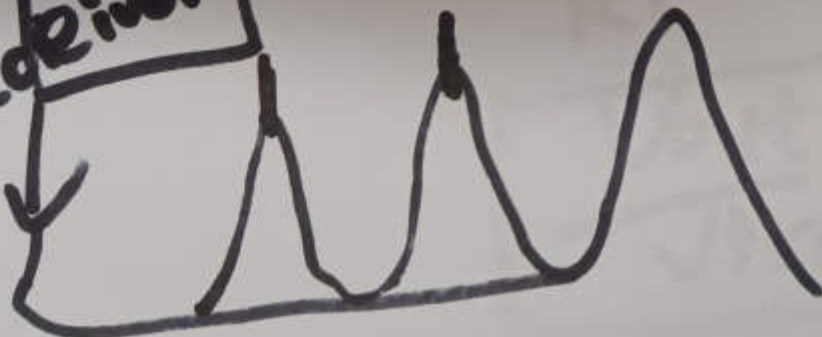
Infrared  
IR

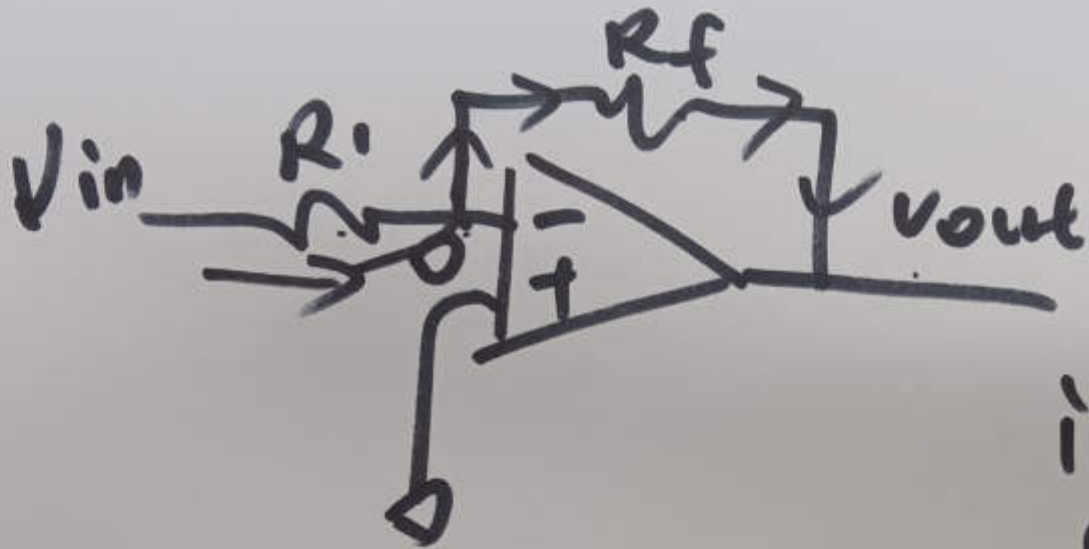
470nm visible 750nm  
blue red

wavelength

Receiver  
IR LED

Ⓟ





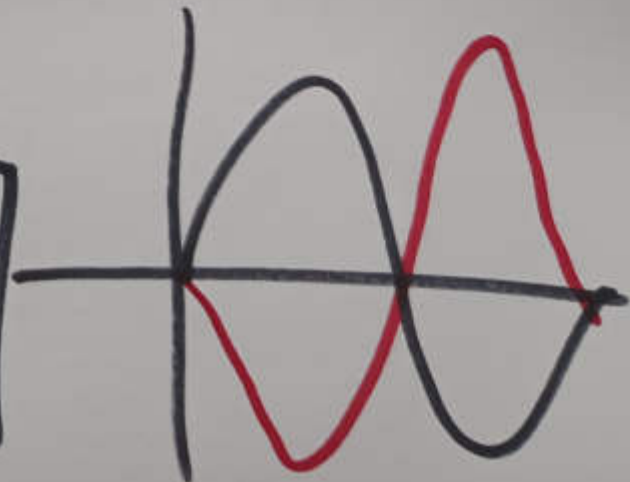
inverting  
configuration

$$\frac{V_{in} - 0}{R_i} = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{R_f}$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{R_i} = - \frac{V_{out}}{R_f}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = - \frac{R_f}{R_i}$$

-20K



(6)